



# PACKRAT™

## TOPIC LIST

### CARDIOLOGY

Arrhythmias/conduction disorders

Bacterial infections

Cardiomyopathy

Pericarditis

Congenital heart disease

Congestive heart failure

Hypertension

Essential

Malignant

Secondary

Ill-defined presentations

Chest pain

Edema

Infectious heart disease

Endocarditis/viral myocarditis

Rheumatic fever/myocardial tissue-  
and valve-related

Ischemic heart disease

Angina pectoris

Myocardial infarction

Other ischemic heart disease

Symptoms referable to the  
cardiovascular system

Dyspnea

Murmurs

Palpitations

Vascular disease

Aortic aneurysm

Arterial embolism

Atherosclerosis

Peripheral vascular disease

Phlebitis/thrombophlebitis

Varicose veins

Venous embolism/thrombosis

## PULMONOLOGY

Bacterial infections	Symptoms referable to the pulmonary system
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	Cough
Chronic airway obstruction	Dyspnea
Chronic bronchitis	Stridor
Obstructive chronic bronchitis	Viral infections
Other emphysema	Wounds/injuries of the pulmonary system
Ill-defined presentations	Foreign body in trachea
Allergy	Internal injury of chest
Lower respiratory infections	Traumatic pneumothorax
Acute bronchiolitis	Other diseases of the respiratory system
Acute bronchitis	Asthma
Croup	Non-sexually transmitted diseases
Influenza	chlamydial
Pneumonias	Pleural (effusion, no effusion)
Pulmonary tuberculosis	Pneumothorax
Lung disease due to external agents	Pulmonary embolism and infarction
Pneumoconioses due to silica/asbestos	Respiratory distress syndrome
Neoplasms	Sarcoidosis

## GASTROINTESTINAL/NUTRITIONAL

Bacterial infections	Disorders of the stomach
Disorders of the esophagus	Disorders of the stomach
Esophagitis	Duodenal ulcer
Gastroesophageal reflux disease	Gastric ulcer
Neoplasms	Gastritis/duodenitis
Other diseases of the esophagus	Neoplasms
Disorders of the gallbladder	Feeding or eating disorders
Cholecystitis	Anorexia nervosa
Cholelithiasis	Bulimia
Disorders of the liver	Obesity
Cirrhosis	Ill-defined presentations
Hepatitis	Abdominal mass
Hepatoma	Abdominal pain
Other diseases of the liver	Reye syndrome
Disorders of the pancreas	Manifestations of the digestive system
Diseases of the pancreas	Ascites
Neoplasms	Dyspepsia
Disorders of the rectum	Dysphagia
Abscess of anal and rectal regions	Gastrointestinal hemorrhage
Anal fissure	Hepatomegaly
Hemorrhoids	Nutritional deficiencies
Neoplasms	Avitaminosis
Pilonidal cyst without abscess	Symptoms referable to nutritional disorders
Other diseases of the rectum	Weight fluctuation
Disorders of the small intestine/colon	Toxic effects of other substances
Appendicitis	Adverse effects of medicines
Constipation	Drug overdose
Diverticulitis	Viral infections
Enteric infection	Wounds/injuries
Inflammatory bowel disease	Swallowed foreign body
Intestinal obstruction	Internal injury of the abdomen
Irritable bowel syndrome	Other diseases of the digestive system
Ischemic bowel disease	Congenital anomalies
Neoplasms	Hernias
Peritonitis	Neoplasms
Other diseases of intestines	
Other noninfectious gastroenteritis	

## ORTHOPEDICS/RHEUMATOLOGY

Bacterial infections	Osteoarthritis and arthropathies
Contusions	Osteoporosis
Various contusions (head, trunk, limbs)	Pathologic fracture
Disorders of back/spine	Rheumatoid condition
Back sprain	Rheumatoid arthritis
Contusion of back	Various collagen disorders
Kyphoscoliosis/scoliosis	Other nonarthritic rheumatism
Spinal stenosis	Other diseases/disorders of the musculoskeletal system
Spondylosis	Carpal tunnel syndrome
Fractures/dislocations	Lyme disease
Closed fracture of hand phalanges	Rotator cuff syndrome
Dislocations/separations	Temporomandibular joint disorders
Fracture of neck femur	Various sprains/strains
Fracture of vertebral column	
Various fractures (foot, leg, arm)	
Minor/acute musculoskeletal problems	
Acute and chronic osteomyelitis	
Arthralgia	
Bursitis	
Developmental problems	
Effusion of joint	
Ganglion/cyst of synovium/tendon/bursa	
Myalgia/myositis	
Pain in limb	
Synovitis/tenosynovitis	
Other diseases of muscles/ligaments/fascia	
Other disorders of bone and cartilage	

## ENT/OPHTHALMOLOGY

Bacterial infections

Disorders of the ear

Hearing impairment

Impacted cerumen

Otitis externa

Otitis media

Vertigo

Other diseases of the ear/mastoid

Disorders of the eye

Blunt and penetrating trauma

Blurred vision

Cataract

Conjunctivitis

Decreased visual acuity

Diabetic retinopathy

Diseases of globe

Disorders of the optic nerve/  
visual path

Glaucoma

Hypertensive retinopathy

Retinal detachment/puncture

Strabismus

Disorders of the nose/oral  
cavity/sinuses/throat

Acute sinusitis

Allergic rhinitis

Chronic sinusitis

Epiglottitis

Epistaxis

Upper respiratory infection

Herpes simplex

Neoplasms

Viral infections

Wounds/injuries of ear/nose/oral  
cavity/throat

Epistaxis

Foreign body in ear/nose/  
oral cavity/throat

Wounds/injuries of the eye

Cranial or ocular injuries

Eye burn

Foreign body in eye

## OBSTETRICS/GYNECOLOGY

Bacterial infections	Disorders of the cervix
Sexually transmitted diseases	Abnormal Papanicolaou smear
Complicated pregnancy	Cervicitis
Abruptio placenta	Dysplasia of cervix
Adolescent pregnancy	Endocervicitis
Central nervous system malformation in fetus	Neoplasms
Eclampsia	Disorders of the ovary
Ectopic pregnancy	Neoplasms
Incompetent cervix	Ovarian cysts
Induced abortion	Disorders of the uterus
Infection of genitourinary tract	Leiomyoma of uterus
Multiple fetuses	Neoplasms
Placenta previa	Other disorders of the uterus
Preeclampsia	Menopause
Rh incompatibility	Menstrual
Septic abortion	Dysmenorrhea
Spontaneous abortion	Premenstrual syndrome
Trisomy	Other disorders of menstruation
Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage	Uncomplicated pregnancy
Other infections complicating pregnancy	Normal labor and delivery
Diseases/disorders of the male/female reproductive system	Routine prenatal care
Disorders of the pelvic organs	Vagina/vulva
Infertility	Candidiasis of vulva/vagina
Pelvic inflammatory disease	Neoplasms
Disorders of the breast	Prolapse of vaginal walls
Inflammatory diseases	Vaginitis
Neoplasms	Vulvovaginitis
Other breast-related problems	Viral infections

## ENDOCRINOLOGY

Diabetes mellitus	Disorders of the adrenal gland
Complications of diabetes	Other endocrine diseases
Hypoglycemia	Electrolyte disorders
Specified manifestation	Gout
Diseases of the thyroid gland	Hyperlipidemia
Hyperthyroidism	
Hypothyroidism	
Neoplasms	
Parathyroid disease	

## NEUROLOGY

Bacterial infections	Infectious diseases
Central nervous system trauma	Brain abscess
Degenerative	Meningitis
Alzheimer disease	Migraine
Multiple sclerosis	Neoplasms
Parkinson disease	Neurodevelopmental disorders
Diseases of peripheral nerves	Reye syndrome
Neuralgia/neuritis	Vascular diseases
Neuropathies	Cerebral vascular accident
Diseases of the central nervous system	Seizure
Rabies	Transient cerebral ischemic attack
Epilepsy	Viral infections
Ill-defined presentations	
Dizziness	
Giddiness	
Headache	
Malaise and fatigue	
Neurodevelopmental disorders	
Sleep disturbances	
Syncope	

## PSYCHIATRY/BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE

### Anxiety disorders

- Generalized anxiety disorder
- Panic disorder
- Phobic disorders
- Posttraumatic stress disorder

### Conditions referable to behavioral medicine

- Child/elder neglect/violence
- Rape/crisis adjustment
- Spouse or partner neglect/violence
- Sudden infant death syndrome family
- Uncomplicated bereavement

### Depressive disorders/bipolar and related disorders

### Disruptive, impulse-control and conduct disorders/ neurodevelopmental disorders

### Feeding or eating disorders

- Anorexia nervosa
- Bulimia nervosa
- Obesity

### Ill-defined presentations

- Altered mental status
- Confusion states

### Personality disorders

### Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders

- Delusional disorder
- Schizoaffective disorder
- Schizophrenia
- Schizophreniform disorder

### Somatic symptom and related disorders

### Substance-related disorders

- Alcohol-related disorders
- Caffeine-/tobacco-related disorders
- Drug-related disorders



## UROLOGY/RENAL

Bacterial infections

Infectious diseases of the kidney/urinary tract

Acute cystitis

Gonococcal urethritis

Pyelonephritis

Pyuria

Urethritis

Urinary tract infections

Manifestations of the genitourinary system

Dysuria

Renal colic

Obstructive urinary tract diseases

Nephrolithiasis

Ureteral calculus

Prostatic hypertrophy

Renal diseases

Acute renal failure/insufficiency

Chronic renal failure/insufficiency

Hematuria

Neoplasms

Other diseases of the male reproductive system

Testicular mass

Torsion of testes

Other urinary tract disorders

Enuresis

## DERMATOLOGY

### Acute exanthems

Varicella

Zoster

### Bacterial infections

### Skin eruptions

Acne vulgaris

Insect bite (nonvenomous)

Scabies

Symptoms involving skin/  
integumentary tissue

Other inflammatory condition  
of skin

### Tumors of skin

Keratoderma (acquired)

Lipoma

Neoplasms

Sebaceous cyst

Secondary syphilis

Viral warts

### Viral infections

### Wounds/injuries

Burns

Various open wounds

### Other dermatologic/viral infections

Mumps

Rubella

Rubeola

Varicella

### Other diseases of the skin/subcutaneous tissues

Decubitus ulcer

Diseases of nails/hair

Ulcer of lower limbs

### Other skin infections

Candidiasis (mouth, unspecified)

Cellulitis/abscess (finger, toe, other  
local infections)

Impetigo

Mycoses/dermatophytosis

## HEMATOLOGY

### Anemias

### Bacterial infections

### Human immunodeficiency virus

Autoimmune deficiency syndrome

Complications associated with  
human immunodeficiency virus

### Ill-defined presentations

Enlarged lymph nodes

Fever of unknown origin

Lymphadenitis (except mesenteric)

Septic shock

### Infectious mononucleosis

### Malignant neoplasias

Leukemias

Lymphomas (Hodgkin)

### Polycythemia

### Viral infections

### Other hematologic diseases

Coagulation disorder

Splenic disorders

Transfusion reaction

## INFECTIOUS DISEASES

### Fungal diseases

- Candidiasis
- Cryptococcosis
- Histoplasmosis
- Pneumocystis

### Gram negative bacteria

- Gonococcal infections
- Salmonellosis
- Shigellosis

### Gram positive bacteria

- Botulism
- Diphtheria
- Tetanus

### Mycobacterial disease

### Parasitic disease

- Amebiasis
- Chlamydial
- Malaria
- Pinworms
- Toxoplasmosis

### Spirochetal disease

- Lyme disease
- Rocky Mountain spotted fever
- Syphilis

### Viral diseases

- Cytomegalovirus
- Epstein-Barr virus
- Erythema infectiosum
- Herpes simplex virus
- Human immunodeficiency virus
- Human papillomavirus infections
- Influenzae
- Mumps
- Rabies
- Roseola
- Rubella
- Rubeola
- Varicella-zoster infections